

From the Vortex Perspective

2015
For Large Orchestra

Paul Frehner

Written for the Toronto Symphony Orchestra, Peter Oundjian, Music Director [March 2016]

03.03.2016

Instrumentation

3 Flutes [2nd doubles on alto flute, 3rd doubles on piccolo]

3 Oboes [3rd doubles on English Horn]

2 Clarinets

Bass Clarinet

3 Bassoons [3rd doubles on Contrabassoon]

4 Horns

3 Trumpets

2 Trombones

1 Bass Trombone

1 Tuba

Timpani: 32", 28", 25"

Cymbal to be placed on timp.

3 Percussion

Vibraphone

Marimba – 5 octaves; C16-C76

2 Singing Bowls – F4, G4

3 Cencerros – F4, G4, Bb4

Small Gong – tuned to G4

Large Gong – tuned to F2

4 Suspended Cymbals – 20" large, medium, very small, 18" Chinese

Large and thin sheet of metal – (Sinori Percussion thundersheet suggested)

Very Large Symphonic Tam Tam or Gong (as large as possible - 40" minimum, 80" max)

MegaBass Waterphone

2 Shakers (soft sonority and hard sonority)

4 Concert Toms – low, med, high, very high – each tuned to a note from an F minor triad

Bass Drum

Harp

Piano/Celeste

Strings: 12,10,8,6,5* suggested

* Several members of the double bass section should have the low C extension or 5 strings

Performance Notes

Accidentals function in the traditional manner. However, cautionary accidentals are frequently used. In addition, microtones are used occasionally [see note below on notation of microtones]. This score is notated in C. The piccolo, contrabassoon, celeste and double-bass, however, are written in their usual octave transpositions.

Prepared Piano: a heavy sheet of paper (24 lb at least) should be placed on the lowest two octaves of the piano strings: A0-A2.

Film audio: This composition is part of a collaborative multimedia work with filmmaker and video artist Peter Mettler. In performance there are moments when audio from Mettler's video component are to be diffused into the concert hall by a sound projectionist. These moments are indicated in the score on a dedicated stave. Typically the audio in these instances should smoothly fade in and fade out. Thus, a fader is required. Please note that the audio from the film should always be at a background level in relation to the orchestra.

Music Stand Lights: In order for the video to be properly viewed the concert hall lights should be appropriately lowered. Thus, it is necessary for the musicians to have music stand lights. The conductor, of course, should be clearly visible to members of the orchestra.

Special playing instructions: There are instances where special techniques are employed. These are explained in the score where they occur.

Concert performances without multimedia: In concert performances of this work where video projection is not possible the duration of "Rehearsal O" may be shortened. All instructions for diffusion [fade-in, fade-out] of audio from the film component can, in this case, be ignored.

Duration: ca. 16'

Notation of Microtones



Quarter tone sharp



Quarter tone flat



Three quarter tone sharp



Slightly higher or lower [approx. 1/6 of tone] than the natural note



Slightly higher or lower [approx. 1/6 of tone] than the sharpened note



Slightly higher or lower [approx. 1/6 of tone] than the flattened note



Slightly higher than the quarter tone [approx 1/6 of tone]

From the Vortex Perspective

for Peter Oundjian and the Toronto Symphony Orchestra

Paul Frehner, 2015

J = 56

Flute 1-3 1. *Senza vib.* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp*

Oboe 1-3

Clarinet 1-3

Bassoon 1-3

Horn 1-4

Trumpet 1-3

Trombone 1-2

Bass Trombone

Tuba

Timpani

Shaker **Soft Shaker** *very slow*

Vibraphone motor on, medium speed with bow

Cymbal *p con ped.* **Suspended Cymbal 20"** *wool mallets* *pp* *choke* *mp* *pp*

Harp *L.V. sempre* *f* *D C# B / E# F G# Ab*

Piano/Celeste **Celeste** *mf* *Bell-like sonority* sounding 8ve higher than written

Film Audio *Con Ped.* [keep pedal depressed from mm. 1-53]

ppp

J = 56

Violin I

Violin II

Viola

Cello

Double Bass

6

Fl. 1 ***fp***
Solo start slightly flat ***fp*** *pitch bend 1/4-1/3 tone, ad lib.*
flutter ***f*** *ghosting alto flute 2 like an softer echo*
Solo start slightly flat ***p*** *pitch bend 1/4-1/3 tone, ad lib.*
flutter ***mf*** *pp*
Solo rhythmic, pulsing vib.
Harmon mute stem removed ***p*** *pp* *abruptly cut off note on the rest*
//
Tpt. 1 ***p*** *mf*
Shaker *very fast* ***mp*** *pp* *very slow* *very fast*
Vib.
Cym. *//* ***pp*** *mp*
Hpf.
Celeste
6

F. Audio

12

A

Fl. 1 ***fp*** ***fp*** *(solo) simile* *1/4-1/3 tone bend, ad lib* ***fp*** ***fp*** ***fp*** ***fp*** ***fp***
A. Flute *mp* ***f*** *p*
Fl. 3 *p* ***mf*** *(solo) simile* *1/4-1/3 tone bend, ad lib*
Tpt. 1 *p* *mf* *p* *pulsing vib. as before*
Shaker *very slow* *very fast* ***pp*** *mp*
Vib.
Cym. *pp* *mp* *//*
Hpf.
Celeste
12

A

F. Audio

B

Fl. 1 *fp* 1/4-1/3 tone bend, *ad lib*

A. Flute *mf* 1/4-1/3 tone bend, *ad lib*

Fl. 3 *p* *mf* quicker bending of pitch up and down

Tpt. 1 *mp* *poco vib.* → rhythmic, pulsing vib.

Shaker *pp* *mp* very slow → very fast

Vib.

Cym. *pp* *mp*

Hp.

Celeste

F. Audio *niente*

B

Vln. I Senza vib.

Vln. II *fp** Senza vib. *fp** *f* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp*

From mm. 18-52 the *fp* gesture should be scaled back to a *mp-pp* level

24

Fl. 1 1/4-1/3 tone bend, *ad lib*

A. Flute *mp* *f* 1/4-1/3 tone bend, *ad lib*

Fl. 3 *p* *mf* *pp* poco vib.

Tpt. 1 *f* *mp*

Shaker *mf* very fast → very slow

Vib.

Cym. *pp* *mp* *pp*

Hp.

Celeste

F. Audio TACET

24

Vln. I *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp*

Vln. II *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp*

C

29

Fl. 1 *fp*

A. Flute *mp* *f* *p* *1/4-1/3 tone bend, ad lib*

Fl. 3 *p* *vib.* *mf* *pp*

Tpt. 1 *p* *f* *p* (*sub.*)

Shaker *pp* *mp*

Vib. *#* *o* *#* *o* *#* *o* *#* *o*

Cym. *pp*

Hp. *#* *o* *#* *o* *#* *o* *#* *o*

Celeste *#* *o* *#* *o* *#* *o* *#* *o*

C

29

Vln. I *fp*

Vln. II *fp*

34

Fl. 1 *fp* *fp* *fp* *f* *f* *fp* *fp*

A. Flute *mf* *f*

Fl. 3 *p* *mf* *pp*

Tpt. 1 *Senza vib.* *mp* *ff* *Senza vib.* *vib.*

Shaker *pp* *mp* *p* *mf*

Vib. *#* *o* *#* *o* *#* *o*

Cym. *pp* *mp*

Hp. *f* *p* *mf*

Celeste *#* *o* *#* *o* *#* *o*

34

Vln. I *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *f* *p* *mf* *fp* *fp*

Vln. II *fp* *fp*

D

Fl. 1 *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp*

A. Flute *mp* *f* *p*

Fl. 3 *p* *mf* *pp*

Tpt. 1 *poco vib.*

Shaker *pp* *mp*

Vib.

Cym. *pp* *mp* *pp*

Hp. *ord.*

Celeste

D

Vln. I *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp*

Vln. II *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp*

E

Fl. 1 *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *f*

A. Flute *mp* *f* *1/4-1/3 tone bend, ad lib*

Fl. 3 *p* *mf* *mp* *quicker bending of pitch up and down* *pp* *mf* *vib.*

Tpt. 1 *sfz* *sfz* *mp* *ff*

Shaker *f* *mp*

Vib.

Cym. *mp* *pp* *mp*

Hp. *ord.*

Celeste

E

Vln. I *f* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *Div.* *Unis.*

Vln. II *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *real forte! f* *Unis.*

real forte! f

54 (♩=♩) ♩ = 112 F

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1-2
E. Hn.
Cl. 2
B. Cl.
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2

Slap tongue (ST) — (ST) (ST)

Solo portato: non-legato articulation in which each note has a strong attack and a quick decay

Tpt. 1 Remove Mute *ff* *portato:* non-legato articulation in which each note has a strong attack and a quick decay *Solo Straight Mute* *ff*

Tpt. 2

B. Tbn.
B. Tba.

Timp.

Shaker *very fast* — *ff* *very slow*

Vib.

Cym. *mp* // *f*

Celeste To piano *ff* Sheet of heavy paper (at least 24 lb.) lying on the lowest 2 octaves of the piano strings - A0 to A2 (prepared ahead of time)

Piano

(♩=♩) ♩ = 112 F

Vln. I Div. *normale* *ff* *normale* *mp* *f* *mf* > *mf* *f* *mp*

Vln. II *f*

Vla. *mf* *mf* *Unis.*

Vc. *ff* *pizz.* *Div.* *Div. arco*

D.B. *ff* *f*

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 59. The score includes parts for Flute 1, Flute 2, Oboe 1-2, English Horn, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, Horn 1-2, Trombone 1, Trombone 2, Trombone 3, Bass Trombone, Bass Trombone, Timpani, Piano, Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, and Double Bass. The score features dynamic markings such as *f*, *mf*, *ff*, *mp*, *sforz.*, and *pizz.*. Performance instructions include '(ST)' and 'strong entry: interrupting Tpt 2' and 'strong entry: interrupting Tpt 1'. The piano part includes dynamics like *ff*, *p*, and *mf*.

67

Ob. 1-2

E. Hn.

Cl. 1-2

(ST)

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn 1-2

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2

Tpt. 3

B. Tbn.

B. Tba.

Tim.

Pno.

Vln. I

> f > mp

mf

mp

mf > p

f

mp

Vln. II

f

Vla.

mf

mf

Vc.

arco Div.

mf

Unis. pizz.

D.B.

f

10

71

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1-2

E. Hn.

Cl. 2

(ST)

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2

B. Tbn.

B. Tba.

Tim.

Pno.

Vln. I

port. vib.

f > f > ff > mp > ff > mp > mf

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

Div. arco

pizz.
Unis.

f

79

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

E. Hn.

B. Cl. (ST)

Hn 1-2 1, 2

Hn. 3-4 3, 4

Trb. 1, 2 1, 2

B. Tbn.

Tim. Hard Shaker

H. Shaker f

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II mf f

Vla. mf f

Vc.

D.B.

82

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

E. Hn.

B. Cl.

(ST) (ST) (ST)

82

Hn 1-2

Hn. 3-4

Trb. 1, 2

B. Tbn.

mf ff mf

mf ff mf

mf ff mf

Timp.

H. Shaker

Pno.

Vln. I (vib.)

Vln. II > mf f mf f

Vla. > mf f mf f

Vc.

D.B.

H

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

E. Hn.

Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Hn 1-2

Hn. 3-4

Tpt. 2

Trb. 1, 2

B. Tbn.

B. Tba.

Mrb.

Vib.

H. Shaker

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

A detailed musical score page for orchestra and piano, numbered 92. The page is filled with six systems of music, each consisting of two measures. The instruments listed on the left include Flute 1, Flute 2, Oboe 1-2, English Horn, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, Horn 1-2, Horn 3-4, Trombone 2, Trombone 3, Bass Trombone, Bass Bassoon, Timpani, Marimba, Vibraphone, Harp, Piano, Violin I, Violin II, Cello, Double Bass, and Trombones. The notation includes various dynamics like ff, f, mf, and pp, as well as performance instructions such as (ST), arco, and Unis. pizz. The score uses a mix of treble and bass clefs, and includes measure numbers 92 and 93.

95

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Picc.

Ob. 1-2

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Tpt. 2

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

B. Tba.

Timp.

Mrb.

Vib.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

A detailed musical score page for orchestra and piano, numbered 103. The page features multiple staves for woodwind instruments (Flute 1, Flute 2, Piccolo, Oboe 1-2, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, Bassoon), brass instruments (Trombone 2, Bass Trombone, Bass Trombone 2, Bass Trombone 3), percussions (Timpani, Marimba, Vibraphone), and strings (Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, Double Bass). The music includes dynamic markings like ff, f, p, and mf, as well as performance instructions such as (ST) and arco. The piano part is prominent, with a dynamic ff marking and a section labeled Unis. pizz.

111

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

E. Hn.

B. Cl.

Bsn. 2

Tpt. 1-2

Mrb.

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

Straight Mute
both players

1, 2 vib.

mp

f *mp*

115

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

E. Hn.

Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Tpt. 1-2

Mrb.

J

Solo cantabile

ff

mp

f *mp*

115

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

normale

J

mp

f

f *mp*

f *mp*

119

Fl. 1
Ob. 1
E. Hn.
Cl. 1
B. Cl.
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2
Tpt. 1-2
Mrb.

Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
D.B.

K

123

Fl. 1
Ob. 1
E. Hn.
Cl. 1
B. Cl.
Bsn. 2
Tpt. 1-2
Mrb.

Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
D.B.

K

Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
D.B.

23

L

128

Fl. 1
A. Flute
Picc.
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
E. Hn.
Cl. 1
Cl. 2
B. Cl.
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2
Tpt. 1-2
B. Tbn.
B. Tba.
Timp.
Mrb.
Pno.

Remove Mute both players

senza sord. 1.

L

128

normale

Vln. I div. a 4
Vln. II div. a 4
Viola div. a 4
Vc.
D.B.

132

Fl. 1
A. Flute
Picc.
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
E. Hn.
Cl. 1
Cl. 2
B. Cl.
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tpt. 3
Tbn. 1
Tbn. 2
B. Tbn.
B. Tba.
Tim.
Ch. Cymbal
Thunder Sheet
Pno.

Vln. I div. a 4
Vln. II div. a 4
Viola div. a 4
Vcl.
D.B.

M

136

A. Flute E. Hn. Cl. 1 Cl. 2 B. Cl. Bsn. 1 Bsn. 2 C. Bsn.

Hn 1-2 Hn. 3-4 Tpt. 1 Tpt. 2 Tpt. 3 Tbn. 1 Tbn. 2 B. Tbn. B. Tba.

Timp. Mrb. Thunder Sheet

Pno.

Vln. I-II Vla. Vc. D.B.

M
Unis. expressivo
port.

136

f *mf*
Non. Div.

pp
Non. Div.

pp

ff

Musical score for orchestra, page 141. The score includes parts for A. Flute, Cl. 1, B. Cl., Bsn. 1, Mrb., Vln. I-II, Vla., and Vc. The score shows various rhythmic patterns and dynamics, including grace notes and slurs.

1

2

146

N

A. Flute

Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Mrb.

V.L.
Tam Tam

Very Large Tam Tam
heavy beater
pppp

Vln. I

Vla.

Vc.

rit.

O

154 Senza Misura audio from footage gradually fades in underneath the sounds from the tam tam and gong.

Tim.

Thunder Sheet **Thundersheet**
Use the Sinori Percussion thundersheet if possible heavy beater **ca. 3-5"**

Sm. Gong **Small Gong** **ca. 5-8"**
repeat notes for approx. 5" with a gradual *rallentando* **p** L.V.

V.L. Tam Tam (Note on improvisation: as a general rule, the larger the tam tam the less it needs to be struck or rubbed as its sound will continue to ring for a long time) **p** L.V. **heavy beater slow steady strokes ca. 5-8"**

F. Audio **Senza Misura** **ca. 20-30"**
audio from film fades in **pp**

P**ca. 30"**

PERCUSSION, ad lib:
Very slow, spacious, listen to each other and fit into gaps in sonority.
Create an interwoven texture

155 place inverted cymbal on top of Timp.

slight, slow, pedal gliss.
up and down,

Period repetition of trem and gliss.

Tim. **pp** **p**

Thunder Sheet soft mallet superball mallet periodic alternation between trem. with soft mallet and rubbing with superball mallet.

L. Gong tremolo on gong, soft mallets, a clear fundamental should be heard, slight sense of repetition in the strokes should be audible. To MegaBass Waterphone

V.L. Tam Tam **pp** superball mallet rub over surface, L.V. periodic repetition periodic alternation between trem. with heavy beater and rubbing with superball mallet.

F. Audio **P** **p** **pp** **ca. 30"**
(film audio continues softly, blending with percussion ambience)

Q ♩ = 76

156

Alto Flute
airy tone

A. Flute

Hn. 1-4

Timp.

Thunder Sheet

M.B.
W.Ph.

V.L.
Tam Tam

F. Audio

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vc.

D.B.

Continue as before, ad lib, independent of the 5/4 meter

Now in meter

slow gliss.

Continue as before, ad lib, independent of the 5/4 meter

MegaBass Waterphone Produce as closely as possible the notes indicated. (result may be microtonal)
Bowed

Return to previous improvisation with superball mallet and heavy beater, independent of the 5/4 meter

Non simultaneous arrival on D, slightly before or after beat 3 is ok.

slow gliss. Senza vib.

Senza vib.

port. gliss.

slow gliss.

R

163 (airy tone) 1/4-1/3 tone bend, ad lib

A. Flute
Hn. 1-4
Tim.
Thunder Sheet
M.B.
W.Ph.
V.L.
Tam Tam
F. Audio

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vc.
D.B.

S Sing low G, play G harmonics series on flute - results in "Wawa" effect. Female voice can be an octave higher.

Fl. 1

A. Flute

Picc.

Ob. 1-3

**Cl. 1-2
B. Cl.**

Hn. 1-4

Tpt. 1-3

Trb. 1-3

Timpani

Thunder Sheet

**M.B.
W.Ph.**

**V.L.
Tam Tam**

F. Audio

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

Alto Flute

Sing low G, play G harmonics series on flute - results in "Wawa" effect. Female voice can be an octave higher.

(à 4)

Remove cymbal from drum

Continue as before, ad lib, independent of the 5/4 meter

Take Bow

Bowed

Take Hammer

change bow direction as necessary

Continue as before, ad lib, independent of the 5/4 meter

now use heavy beater only

simultaneous arrival on G

Div.

Div.

Non. Div.

sul pont.

ord.

182

Cl. 1 *mp*

Cl. 2 *mp*

B. Cl. *mp*

Hn. 1-4 *ff* *mf* *ff* *mf* *f*

Trb. 1-3 *f*

Tim. create periodic waves of intensity as the metal sheet is shaken

Thunder Sheet *f*

V.L. Tam Tam *p* L.V.

F. Audio

poco espressivo

S. Vln. *poco espressivo*

Vln. I *ff*

gli altri *mp*

Vln. II *mp*

Vla. *mp*

Vc. *mp*

D.B. *mp*

185

B. Cl. *p*

Hn. 1-4 *mp* *mf* *ff* *mf* *f* *mf* *mp*

Tim. *mf* *ppp*

Thunder Sheet L.V.

V.L. Tam Tam *pp* *mf* L.V.

F. Audio

p

S. Vln. *fff*

Vln. I *mf*

gli altri *p* *glissando* *mf* *pp*

Vln. II *p* *glissando* *mf* *pp*

Vla. *p* *glissando* *mf* *pp*

Vc. *p* *glissando* *mf* *pp*

D.B. *p*

189

Fl. 1

A. Flute

Ob. 1

Hn. 1-4 (à 4)

Tpt. 1

Tim.

Thunder Sheet

Singing Bowl
rubber mallet, rub

Sm. Gong L. Gong

V.L. Tam Tam

Hp.

F. Audio

189

S. Vln. rejoin section

Vln. I gli altri

Vln. II

D.B.

pp *mp* *p* *mf*

pp *mp* *p*

p *mf*

pp *mp* *Solo* *Straight Mute* *Senza vib.* *vib.*

rubber mallet, rub

pp

mp *ppp*

ppp *p* *L.V.*

pp

pp

audio from film fades out

niente

1/6 tone sharp

ppp *mp*

p *pp*

mf *pp*

194 **U** Still $\text{♩} = 76$

Fl. 1
A. Flute
Hn. 1
Hn. 2, 3, 4
Trb. 1-3
S.B.
L. Gong

194 **U** Still $\text{♩} = 76$

Viola div.
Vc.
D.B.

199

Fl. 1
A. Flute
Ob. 1
Cl. 1
Bsn. 1-2

199

Hn. 1-4
Trb. 1-3
S.B.

199

Vln. II
Viola div.
Vc.
D.B.

206

Musical score for orchestra and piano, measures 1-4. The score includes parts for Flute 1, A. Flute, Flute 3, Oboe 1, Oboe 2, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, and Bassoon 1-2. The piano part is on the right.

Fl. 1: Measures 1-3 play sixteenth-note patterns. Measure 4 rests. Dynamics: *mf*, *mp*, *mp*, *pp*.

A. Flute: Measures 1-3 play eighth-note patterns. Measure 4 rests. Dynamics: *p*, *mf*, *pp*, *pp*.

Fl. 3: Measures 1-3 play eighth-note patterns. Measure 4 rests. Dynamics: *ppp*, *mf*.

Ob. 1: Measures 1-3 play eighth-note patterns. Measure 4 rests. Dynamics: *pp*, *mf*, *p*, *f*.

Ob. 2: Measures 1-3 play eighth-note patterns. Measure 4 rests. Dynamics: *p*, *f*.

Cl. 1: Measures 1-3 rest. Measure 4 plays eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *pp*, *mf*.

Cl. 2: Measures 1-3 rest. Measure 4 plays eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *pp*, *mf*.

Bsn. 1-2: Measures 1-3 rest. Measure 4 plays eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *p*, *ppp*, *p*.

206 (à 4)

Hn. 1-4

Tpt. 1 Straight Mute

Tpt. 2 Straight Mute vib. express.

Tpt. 3 Straight Mute

Trb. 1-3 (à 3)

B.Tba.

This musical score page features five staves for brass instruments. The top staff is for Horns 1-4, with dynamics ranging from *pp* to *p*. The second staff is for Trombones 1, featuring a 'Straight Mute' instruction. The third staff is for Trombone 2, with a 'vib. express.' instruction. The fourth staff is for Trombone 3, also with a 'Straight Mute' instruction. The bottom staff is for Bass Trombone. Various dynamics like *p*, *f*, *pp*, and *mf* are indicated throughout the score. Measure numbers 1 through 5 are present at the beginning of each staff.

S.B.

Div. à 4

206 Vln. I *ppp* *p* *ppp* *p*

Vln. II

Viola div. *mf* *p* *mf*

Vc. *mf* *p* *ppp*

D.B. *ppp* *p* *pppp* *pp*

35

W

213

Fl. 1

A. Flute

Picc.

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1-2

C. Bsn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2

Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

B. Tbn.

B. Tba.

S.B.

L. Gong

V.L.
Tam Tam

W

213

Vln. I

Vln. II

Viola
div.

Vc.

D.B.

220 X

Fl. 1 *mp* *mf* *mf* *mf* *mf* *mf*

Picc. *p* *mf* *pp* *mf* *pp* *p*

Ob. 1 *mp* *f* *mf* *pp* *mf*

Ob. 2 *mf* *f* *mf* *pp* *mf*

Cl. 1 *mf* *f* *p* *f*

Cl. 2 *mf* *f* *p* *ff*

B. Cl. *mf* *f* *ff*

Bsn. 1 *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

C. Bsn. *mf* *f* *mf* *f*

Hn. 1-2 *p* *mf* *mf* *sub.* *f* *mf* *f*

Hn. 3 *p* *mf* *f* *mf* *ff* *mf*

Hn. 4 *p* *mf* *f* *mf* *f* *mf*

Tpt. 1 *mf* *f* *mf* *f* Remove Mute Take Bucket Mute

Tpt. 2 *p* *f* Remove Mute

Tbn. 1 *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Tbn. 2 *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

B. Tbn. *p* *mf* *mf* *f* *mf* *mf*

B. Tba. *mf* *p* *mf* *mf* *f* *mf* *f*

S.B. ○

L. Gong *mf* superball mallet
long, slow rub across surface

V.L. Tam Tam *mp* L.V. *pppp* L.V. *pp*

Hp. *mf* E \sharp

F. Audio audio from film fades in
niente

220 X

Vln. I *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Vln. II *ppp* *mp* *pp* *mp*

Viola div. *mf* *ff* *mf* *ff*

Vc. *mf* *ff* *mf* *ff*

D.B. *pp* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

227

Y

Fl. 1

Picc.

Ob. 1 Solo

Cl. 1 *ffff*

B. Cl. (S.T.)

C. Bsn. *f*

Hn. 3

Hn. 4 (à 2)

Trb. 1, 2 *pp* *mp*

B. Tbn.

B. Tba. *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

3 Cencerros soft felt mallets

Bass Drum Dead stroke

mf

Hp. *ff* *p* *mf* L.V. *sempre*

F. Audio

227

Y

Vln. I

Vln. II *mf*

Vla.

Vc. *p* *mf* Unis. *sul pont.*

D.B. *mf*

Unis.

pp *mp* Unis.

ppp

ppp *p*

232

Fl. 1 A. Flute Ob. 1 Cl. 1 Cl. 2 B. Cl. Bsn. 1

Hn. 1 Hn. 2 Hn. 3 Hn. 4 Tpt. 2-3 Tbn. 2 B. Tbn.

3 Cen. M.B. W.Ph. M. Cym. Hp. Celeste F. Audio

Vln. I Vln. II Vla. div. Vc.

BB

247

Fl. 1 *ppp < p*

A. Flute *ppp < p* *ppp < p*

Ob. 1 *pp* *mp*

Cl. 1 *ppp < p*

Cl. 2 *ppp < p*

Hn. 1 *pp < p*

Hn. 2 *pp < p*

Hn. 3 *pp < p*

Hn. 4 *pp < p*

Tpt. 1 *mp* *mf*

Tbn. 1 *Bucket Mute* *espress. con vib.*

M.B. W.Ph. *<p* *< mp*

S. Cym. *p < ff* *p < ff*

Hp. *D_b / G_b* *G_#* *D_#*

Celeste

Vln. I *pp*

Vla.

252

A. Flute

Ob. 1

Cl. 1

252

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tpt. 1

Tbn. 1

Hp.

Celeste

Vln. I

Vla.

Remove Mute

Remove Mute

B \natural / E \natural

252

p

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Bass Clarinet and Bassoon: Simulate an amplitude envelope fade-in by removing the initial attack such that the first note quickly fades in and swells to the indicated dynamic.

260

Fl. A. Fl.

Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 2

Tpt. 3

Hp.

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

DD à 2

mp

Bass clarinet: virtual 3/4 measure - continue the 3-note swelling pattern until m. 299, always articulating the successive dynamics, cresc. to *mf*, cresc. to *f*, cresc. to *mp*. Breathing: as required, shorten or drop "beat 3" in the pattern to take a quick breath.

1 2 3 *1 2 3* *1 3 2* *— 3 — 3 etc...* *— 3 — 3* *— 3 — 3* *— 3 — 3* *— 3 — 3* *— 3 — 3* *— 3 — 3*

Bassoon, swell on every note, to a level just below the bass clarinet. Virtual 3/4 meter. 3rd beat can be a bit weaker.

1 2 3 *1 2 3* *1 2 3* *1 2 3* *2 3 etc...* *— 3 — 3 — 3 — 3* *— 3 — 3 — 3 — 3* *— 3 — 3 — 3 — 3* *— 3 — 3 — 3 — 3* *— 3 — 3 — 3 — 3* *— 3 — 3 — 3 — 3* *— 3 — 3 — 3 — 3* *— 3 — 3 — 3 — 3*

Breathing: as required, shorten or drop "beat 3" in the pattern to take a quick breath.

Cup Mute
Blend with dynamic level of violin II

simile

260

DD

Div.

mp

Div.

mp

f

mp

f

mp

f

mp

f

mp

f

264 (à 2)

Fl. A. Fl.

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Bsn. 3

<mf <f <mp <mf <f <mp simile

<mp <mp <mp <mp simile

264

Hn. 1

flutter

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tpt. 3

M.B. W.Ph.

MegaBass Waterphone
Bowed

p mp mf f

mf f ff

ff

mp <>

mp <>

mp <>

f

mp

f

mf f ff

f ff

mf < f

264

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

f

mp

f

mp

f

mp

f

mp

f

Non. Div.

268

EE

Fl. A. Fl.

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Bsn. 3

This musical score page shows measures 268 through the end of the section (EE). The instrumentation includes Flute (Fl.), Alto Flute (A. Fl.), Clarinet 1 (Cl. 1), Clarinet 2 (Cl. 2), Bassoon 1 (Bsn. 1), Bassoon 2 (Bsn. 2), and Bassoon 3 (Bsn. 3). The Flute and Alto Flute play eighth-note patterns with dynamics *mp* followed by *mf*. The Clarinets play eighth-note patterns with *mp* followed by *mf*. The Bassoon 1 part starts with *f*, followed by *mp* and *mf*. The Bassoon 2 part has a dynamic marking of *<mp <mp <p <mp <mp <p simile*. The Bassoon 3 part ends with a dynamic marking of *<mf <f <mp <mf <f <mp simile*.

268

Hn. 1

ff

Hn. 2

mp <>

Hn. 3

mf < *f*

Hn. 4

mf < *f* > *mp* >

Tpt. 3

(Cup Mute)

p

Marimba

Mrb.

M.B.
W.Ph.

Hp.

268

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

EE

272

A. Fl. *mf* < > *f* < > *ff* < > *f* < > *p* < >

Cl. 1 > *mf* < > *mf* < >

Cl. 2 *f* < > *ff* *f* < > *mp* *f* < > *mp*

B. Cl. — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 —

< *mf* < *f* < *mp* < *mf* < *f* < *mp* < *mf*

Bsn. 2 — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 —

< *mp* < *mp* < *mp* < *mp* *simile*

Bsn. 3 — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 — — 3 —

< *mp* < *mp* < *mp* < *mp* *simile*

272

Hn. 1 *f* < > *ff* *ff*

Hn. 2 *p* < > *mp* < > *mf* < > *mf* < >

Hn. 3 *f* < > *ff*

Hn. 4 *mf* < >

Tpt. 1 (Open) *f* < > *ff* *f* < > *ff*

Tpt. 2 Straight Mute *f* < > *ff* *f* < > *ff*

Tpt. 3 as before, blend with violin II *f* *p*

Tbn. 1 *mf* < >

Tbn. 2 *mf* < > *f* < >

Mrb. *ff* *mp*

M.B. *mp* *mf* *f*

W.Ph.

4 Toms *p* *poco a poco cresc. until arrival at fortissimo at m. 292*

4 Concert Toms Low, Med. High, Very High
wood sticks

Hp. *ff* *mp*

D_b

272

Vln. I *ff* *poco a poco cresc.*

Vln. II *f*

Vla. *f* *mp* *f* *mp*

Vc. *mp* *f* *mp* *f*

D.B. *mp* *f* *mp* *f*

above the texture

FF

279

Fl. 1

Ob. 3

B. Cl.

Bsn. 2

Bsn. 3

Mrb.

4 Toms

(poco crescendo)

Hp.

Celeste

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

282

Fl. 1

ff

Fl. 2

Flute

mf

Fl. 3

Flute

Ob. 1-2

(à 2) 3

3 3 3 3 3

ff

ff

ff

Cl. 1

mf

Cl. 2

f

B. Cl.

3 3 3 3 3

3 3 3

Bsn. 1

mp

Bsn. 2

Bsn. 3

< mf < f < mp < mf < f < mp simile

< mp < mp < mp < mp simile

282

Hn 1-2

3 3 3

à 2

Hn. 3-4

mf

f

Tpt. 3

mp

mf

Mrb.

ff

ff

mf

4 Toms

>

(poco crescendo)

Hp.

ff

ff

mf

Celeste

mf

282

Vln. I

6 6 6 6 6

Div.

6 6 6 6

ffff

above the texture
with sustained intensity

Vln. II

mf

ff

Vla.

ff

mf

ff

Vc.

mf

ff

ff

D.B.

mf

ff

ff

mf

Fl. 1 *ff*

Fl. 2

Piccolo

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3 *ff*

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Bsn. 3

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2 Remove Mute

Tpt. 3

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Mrb.

4 Toms

Hp.

Celeste

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

288

288

288

GG

291

HH

291

<img alt="Continuation of the musical score for measures 403-404. The instrumentation remains the same, with dynamics continuing from the previous page. Measures 403-404

294

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Picc.

Ob. 1-2

Ob. 3

Cl. 1-2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2

Tpt. 3

B. Tbn.

B. Tba.

Mrb.

4 Toms

Hp.

Celeste

F. Audio

294

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

54

II

297

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Ob. 3

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

C. Bsn.

Hn. 1-4

Trb. 1, 2

B. Tbn.

B. Tba.

Timp.

B.D.

Thunder Sheet

Hp.

F. Audio

$\text{♩} = 58$

$\text{♩} = 48$

II

♪ = 58

$\text{♩} = 48$

297 *some slow and continuous oligarchs*

Land on F#, sustain for 1 beat,
then continue *gliss.*

Vln. I very slow and continuous *glissando*

then continue *gloss*.

(a 3)

— 1 —

A musical staff starting with a bass clef, followed by a 4/4 time signature. A single note is shown with a horizontal line extending from its stem, ending in a small circle, which is a fermata symbol indicating that the note should be held for its full value.

“o
o

Vc |
Bassoon |

— 1 —

A musical dynamic instruction 'ffff' is positioned above a series of six parallel horizontal lines. The first three lines are thick, and the last three are thin, creating a visual representation of increasing volume.

$$f \quad \begin{array}{c} \nearrow \\ \searrow \end{array}$$

